# Chapter title

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#### 1 Introduction

Length. The expected length of this contribution, including all sections, is between 1600 and 2400 words.

Styles. Please apply the appropriate style for each part of your chapter. Sentences in red are reported to introduce examples in different sections of the chapter. Please delete sentences in red in the final version of your chapter.

Structure of the chapter. Heading levels should be clearly identified and each level should be uniquely and consistently formatted and/or numbered. Use the decimal system of numbering if your headings are numbered. Never skip a heading level. In addition to main headings (style Heading 1), two more (lower) heading levels are possible, as exemplified in the following sections 2 and 3.

Reference citations. Reference citations must be given in running text using consecutive numbers in square brackets [3, 7, 12-14]. Add the reference list at the end of each chapter (see the section “References”).

Terminology, Units and Abbreviations. Technical terms and abbreviations should be defined the first time they appear in the text. Please always use internationally accepted signs and symbols for units, so-called SI units. Numerals should follow the British/American method of decimal points to indicate decimals and commas to separate thousands. If the chapter contains a large number of terms and abbreviations, a list of abbreviations or a glossary is advised.

Tables.

Give each table a caption. Add a reference citation to the table source at the end of the caption, if necessary. Number tables consecutively (e.g. Table 1, Table 2, etc. ) and ensure that all tables are cited in the text in sequential order. Do not write “the following table”. Use the table function to create and format tables. Do not use the space bar or multiple tabs to separate columns and do not use Excel to create tables as this can cause problems when converting your tables into the typesetting program and other formats. Simple, one-column lists should not be treated as tables. Use the displayed list function instead. Save the tables in the same file as text, references, and figure captions. Do not manually insert table rules in the manuscript, because they cannot be retained.

**Table 1** Example of Table caption and Table template

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Sample** | **Diameter (mm)** | **Thickness (m)** |
| A | 1.5 ± 0.3 | 200 ± 9 |
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Identify all elements found in the figure in the figure caption and use boxes, circles, etc. as coordinate

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Examples of Figures and Figure captions are reported below.

**Figure 1** **a** Gallos ab Garumna flumen, **b** Belgis Matrona et Sequana, **c** Romani signa potuit

**Figure 2** Gallos ab Aquitanis Garumna flumen, a Belgis Matrona et Sequana dividit

**Figure 3** Gallos ab Aquitanis (black arrow) flumen, a Belgis Matrona (white open arrow) Helvetia (white arrow) dividit

Equations and Program Code. In Word, use the Math function of Word 2007 or 2010, MathType, or Microsoft Equation Editor with Word 2003 to create your equations, and insert the graphic into your text file as an object. Prepare the whole equation in this way and not just part of it.

$A= π r^{2}$ equation 1

Define each parameter of your equation and use sequential numbers to identify each equation as above exemplified.

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#### 2 Experimental

If suitable, please use lower heading levels as below exemplified.

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##### 2.1 Materials

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##### 2.2 Methods

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2.2.2 Analytical techniques

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#### 3 Results and discussion

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##### 3.1 Results

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##### 3.2 Discussion

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#### 4 Conclusions

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#### References

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[6] example for proceedings with an editor (without a publisher): Aaron, M.: The future of genomics. In: Williams, H. (ed.) Proceedings of the Genomic

Researchers, Boston (1999)

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[8] example for online database: Healthwise Knowledgebase. US Pharmacopeia, Rockville. http://www.healthwise.org (1998).

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